SOP 1-15 (Formerly 5-2)

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1-15 AIR SUPPORT UNIT

Related SOP(s), Form(s), Other Resource(s), and Rescinded Special Order(s):

- A. Related SOP(s)
 - 2-45 Pursuit by Motor Vehicle (Formerly 2-55)
- B. Form(s)

None

C. Other Resource(s)

14 CFR Part 61 Certification: Pilots, Flight Instructors, and Ground Instructors 14 CFR Part 91 General Operating and Flight Rules Air Support Unit (ASU) Operations Manual

D. Rescinded Special Order(s)

None

1-15-1 **Purpose**

The purpose of this policy is to provide operating guidelines for the Air Support Unit (ASU), using fixed-wing aircraft and helicopters, to perform observation patrol and assist Albuquerque Police Department (Department) personnel on the ground during apprehensions, surveillance, searches, and calls for service.

1-15-2 **Policy**

It is the policy of the Department to safely and legally operate its aircraft in accordance with all Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) Regulations. It is also the Department's policy to promote Albuquerque's public safety through a quick response to life-threatening incidents, to provide professional aerial support for Department personnel, and to increase efficiency in detecting, preventing, and reducing crime through effective aerial patrols.

N/A

1-15-3 Definitions

A. Aircraft

Any category of flying apparatus, be it "fixed-wing" (airplane) or "rotorcraft" (helicopter), categorized by the FAA.

B. Aircraft Movement Area



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Any area where aircraft movement is possible or probable, including all ramp areas, taxiways, and runways.

C. Collateral Tactical Flight Officer (TFO)

A part-time, collateral Air Support Unit (ASU)-certified TFO assigned to conduct visual observation of ground activity and communicate such observations with other sworn personnel working on the ground. This officer is not assigned to the ASU full-time but is assigned on a part-time basis. However, Collateral TFOs may be requested to serve with the ASU for extended periods. In addition sworn personnel in this capacity must have three (3) years of non-probationary experience as sworn personnel within the Department.

D. Flight Crew

At a minimum, a Pilot in Command and a Tactical Flight Officer (TFO).

E. Ground Unit

Any sworn personnel or Police Service Aide (PSA) who works on the ground and is not in flight or onboard the aircraft.

F. Pilot in Command (PIC)

A sworn or civilian employee who is an ASU-certified TFO and an FAA-licensed individual qualified to operate the aircraft controls for which they are in command.

G. Tactical Flight Officer (TFO)

An ASU-certified TFO is assigned to conduct visual observation of ground activity and communicate such observations with other sworn personnel and units working on the ground. In addition sworn personnel serving in this capacity must have five (5) years of non-probationary experience as sworn personnel within the Department.

1-15-4 Rules and Responsibilities

A. Surveillance

7

N/A

N/A

 Upon request from Department personnel, ASU personnel may observe areas of known criminal activity for varying lengths of time based on crime trends and the needs of the Department.

2. Upon request from Department personnel, ASU personnel may observe individuals suspected of criminal activity, vehicles, residences, businesses, or areas.

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 When conducting requested surveillance, ASU personnel shall provide information to the ground or investigative unit personnel when conducting requested surveillance.

B Searches

- 1. ASU personnel shall assist ground unit personnel in searching for:
 - a. Lost children;
 - b. Missing persons;
 - c. Wanted persons; and
 - d. Escapees.

N/A

2. ASU personnel may check various locations, particularly remote areas, for abandoned or stolen vehicles and car stripping activities.

N/A

3. ASU personnel may provide nighttime illumination by searchlight for crime scene or area searches as necessary.

C. Crowd Management

N/A

- 1. ASU personnel may observe civil disturbances, parades, marches, visits by dignitaries, or other events where crowd management or intelligence is necessary.
- 2. The TFO/Collateral TFO shall update the Incident Commander (IC) and ground unit personnel on the crowd's actions, movements, and demeanor.
- 3. If the aircraft is equipped with the video downlink system, the TFO/Collateral TFO shall transmit video of the incident to the appropriate personnel if requested.

N/A

- 4. Upon approval of the ASU Lieutenant, ASU personnel may assist other agencies if requested.
- D. Special Events/Traffic Management

- 1. ASU personnel may be tasked with assisting Field Services Bureau (FSB) personnel or the Metro Traffic Division during special events or other events that require traffic management.
 - a. When assisting on these events, the TFO/Collateral TFO shall update ground unit personnel with traffic conditions, movements, and other pertinent information that may impact the traffic flows.
- 2. The TFO/Collateral TFO shall provide traffic re-routing recommendations and additional options, which may assist ground unit personnel with increasing traffic flow efficiency and safety.



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E. Patrol/Operations

1. The PIC is ultimately and solely responsible for the aircraft's operation and safety during flight.

N/A

- a. Department personnel may refer to the ASU Operations Manual for complete minimum requirements, licensing, and certifications for PIC.
- 2. The TFO/Collateral TFO shall be responsible for the operation and documentation of calls the aircraft responds to and shall do so by using the equipment in the TFO/Collateral TFO station of the aircraft, such as the infrared camera system (thermal imager/video camera) and the police radio.

N/A

- a. Department personnel may refer to the ASU Operations Manual for complete minimum requirements, licensing, and certifications for TFO/Collateral TFOs.
- 3. The Flight Crew shall go in-service, notwithstanding any mechanical problems or inclement weather, and assume aerial patrol responsibilities over the greater Albuquerque metropolitan area during assigned shift times.
- 4. The Flight Crew shall conduct aerial observation patrol and provide additional focused patrols on areas deemed as hot spots, or areas the Department recognizes as having high criminal activity rates.
- The ASU Lieutenant shall approve or deny requests from another public safety agency if they request assistance from the ASU outside the Albuquerque metropolitan area.
- 6
- 6. ASU personnel shall not use Department aircraft to transport any member of the public from one predetermined location to another for commercial purposes (compensation or hire).

N/A

- a. However, ASU personnel may use Department aircraft to transport Department personnel in the course of their duties, provided such personnel are on-duty and conducting Department or City business.
 - i. Approved for transport shall be made through the ASU's chain of command.

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- F. Motor Vehicle Pursuits
 - 1. ASU personnel shall respond to calls for service involving active motor vehicle pursuits.
 - a. Once ASU personnel have responded to the call and confirmed that they have a visual observation of the pursued vehicle, ASU personnel shall be the primary unit of the authorized pursuit.

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N/A

b. ASU personnel shall relay the direction of travel of the pursued vehicle to ground unit personnel, including during a successful StarChase Pursuit Management System activation (refer to SOP Pursuit by Motor Vehicle for sanction classifications and additional duties).

N/A

- c. Pursuing ground unit personnel shall stop the motor vehicle pursuit and provide enough distance so as not to affect the driving of the pursued vehicle (refer to SOP Pursuit by Motor Vehicle for sanction classifications and additional duties).
- 2. ASU personnel shall direct pursuing ground unit personnel to provide enough distance between themselves and the individual's vehicle if they haven't already done so.
 - a. ASU personnel shall notify the supervisor in charge of the motor vehicle pursuit if ground unit personnel fail to provide enough distance.
 - b. When notifying the supervisor, ASU personnel shall identify the pursuing ground unit personnel by the number on the Department-issued vehicle when possible.

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- G. Response to Incidents at the Double Eagle II Airport
 - 1. ASU personnel shall respond to incidents at the Double Eagle II Airport.
 - 2. The Emergency Communications Center (ECC) shall immediately contact the Flight Crew via radio or telephone and advise them of any incidents at the Double Eagle II Airport.

- a. Depending on the incident, the Flight Crew may be able to handle the incident without assistance from Department personnel.
- 3. If ASU personnel are not available to respond, Department personnel shall contact airfield maintenance or the tower/ground control before entering any controlled area in the airport.
 - a. Before arrival, dispatched personnel shall attempt to make contact with ASU personnel in the following order:
 - The hanger at (505) 768-3999;
 - ii. On ECC frequencies;
 - iii. The ASU Sergeant, after hours or when there is no response at the hanger or via radio; and
 - iv. On-call ASU personnel after hours or when there is no response at the hanger or via radio.
 - b. The ECC shall have the ASU on-call roster.
 - c. Department personnel shall only enter controlled areas with tower/ground control approval.
 - d. Department personnel shall follow all tower/ground control directions when in a controlled area.



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N/A

- i. Airport properties are marked with both ground signage and painted markings that are not easily understood if not trained.
 - 1. Department personnel shall use caution when working around or near aircraft for moving parts and non-visible hazards, such as propellers and jet blasts.
- ii. Department personnel shall be aware that ground and flight operations may continue during a call for service at the Double Eagle II Airport (airport), which is a general aviation airport governed by the FAA.
- iii. Department personnel shall use extreme care and caution at all times due to inherent dangers. Aircraft have the right of way at all times unless otherwise directed by the tower/ground control.
- 4. Upon arrival, Department personnel shall:
 - a. Engage their emergency lights when entering controlled areas;
 - b. Follow Double Eagle II Airport personnel or ASU personnel as directed and as available;
 - c. Proceed with caution as directed by the tower/ground control or Double Eagle II Airport personnel; and
 - d. Remain in contact with tower/ground control, Double Eagle II Airport personnel, or ASU personnel via:
 - i. Telephone;
 - ii. ECC to tower/ground control; or
 - iii. A very high frequency (VHF) radio at frequency 120.15, that is available from ASU personnel.
- 5. Department personnel shall not make any movements in the controlled area without prior approval.
- 6. The IC shall ensure that the tower/ground control is notified when all units are clear from controlled areas at the conclusion of the call for service.

H. Call-Outs

- 1. ASU personnel shall be subject to call-outs when not on regular duty times for certain types of situations, including, but not limited to:
 - a. Surveillance for felonious activities with exigent circumstances or high profile conditions in which ASU coverage is needed for Department personnel's safety (e.g., surveillance on individuals, vehicles, residences, businesses, etc.);
 - b. Searches for lost children; missing or wanted persons; perimeter searches for felons; and searches for escapees;
 - i. ASU personnel may be called out to assist with Search and Rescue missions, provided conditions are safe to do so.
 - c. Crowd management to assist in civil disturbances, parades, marches, dignitary visits, or any event where crowd management intelligence is needed; or
 - d. At the discretion of the ASU Lieutenant or command staff.

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N/A

- 2. Sworn personnel may only request support from ASU personnel for misdemeanors crimes in special circumstances.
 - a. The ASU Sergeant or the ASU chain of command has final authority to authorize ASU support for misdemeanor crimes.

N/A

- 3. Flight Crews may be held over for calls provided such a hold over does not constitute a safety hazard or exceed any limits, consistent with FAA Regulations (14 C.F.R. Part 91 General Operating and Flight Rules).
- 4. The ASU Sergeant shall be responsible for determining if a Flight Crew shall be held over or if a Flight Crew shall be called out.
 - a. The ASU Sergeant and PIC shall approve Flight Crew call-outs based upon the available resources, weather, and the conditions of the area they are called to.
 - b. The ASU Sergeant shall be responsible for approving requests from Department personnel for assistance from ASU personnel during off-duty hours.
 - c. If Department personnel request assistance from ASU personnel and the ASU Sergeant cannot be reached, the ASU Lieutenant or command staff shall be contacted in that order.
- 5. The ASU Sergeant shall ensure the ECC has a current on-call list with the contact phone numbers of current on-call ASU personnel.

I. ASU Data

- 1. ASU personnel shall compile and categorize the following data:
 - a. The maintenance conducted on Department aircraft;
 - b. The amount of gas and oil used by ASU personnel for Department aircraft;
 - c. ASU downtime due to weather, maintenance, or pilot unavailability; and
 - d. The number of felony and misdemeanor arrests achieved with assistance from ASU personnel.



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1-15 AIR SUPPORT UNIT

Related SOP(s), Form(s), Other Resource(s), and Rescinded Special Order(s):

A. Related SOP(s)

2-45 Pursuit by Motor Vehicle (Formerly 2-55)

B. Form(s)

None

C. Other Resource(s)

Albuquerque Police Department Air Support Unit Operations Manual

14 C=F=R= Part 61 Certification: Pilots, Flight Instructors, and Ground Instructors

14 C=F=R= Part 91 General Operating and Flight Rules

Air Support Unit (ASU) Operations Manual

Current Federal Aviation Regulations US department of Transportation from Titles 14

Aeronautics and Space and 49 most specifically pParts 61 and 91.

D. Rescinded Special Order(s)

None

<u>1-15-1 Purpose</u>

The purpose of this policy is e Air Ssupport Uunit is.

The Air Support Unit will operate its aircraft in a safe and legal manner while providing surveillance services to ground units.

The Air Support Unit is to provide operating guidelines for the an airborne unit Air Support Unit (ASU), utilizing using modified fixed-wing aircraft and helicopters, to perform observation patrol, and assist Albuquerque Police Department (Department) personnel on the ground the ground units during apprehensions, and surveillance, searches, and calls for service.

1-15-2 **Policy**

It is the policy of the Albuquerque Police Department (Department) -to operate its aircraft in a -safely and legally operate its aircraft in, in accordance with all FfEederal AaAviation (Administration (FAA) RrRegulations. It is also the Department's policy—and to promote provide for

<u>the public safety of the citizens of Albuquerque's public safety through a quicka swift response to life--threatening incidents,</u> to

-provide professional aerial support for the APDepartment's units personnel, and to-and increase efficiency in detecting, preventing,

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<u>-and</u> reducing crime through effective aerial patrols.

N/A

5-2-21-12-3 **Objectives**

The primary objective of the unit is Air Support by means of observational assistance in criminal apprehension. By acting as an airborne observation post, the unit directs ground units to areas of criminal activity upon observation.

In addition to its primary mission, the unit can also assist in calls-for-service, searches, traffic, or crowd observation, and other purposes where its versatility is advantageous.

<u>1-15-3</u> <u>Definitions</u>

A. Aircraft

Any category of flying apparatus, be it "fixed-wing" (airplane) or "rotorcraft" (helicopter), as-categorized by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA).

B. Aircraft Movement Area

Any area where aircraft movement is possible or probable, including all ramp areas, taxiways, and runways.

C. Collateral Tactical Flight Officer (TFO)

A part-time, collateral Air Support Unit (ASU)-certified TFO who is assigned to conduct visual observation of ground activity and communicate such observations with other sworn personnel working on the ground. This officer is not assigned to the ASU full-time but is assigned on a part-time basis. However, Collateral TFOs may be requested to serve with the ASU for extended periods. In addition sworn personnel in this capacity must have three (3) years of non-probationary experience as sworn personnel within the Department.

D. Flight Crew

At a minimum, aA Pilot in Command (PIC) and a Tactical Flight Officer (TFO). shall be considered a standard flight crew; however, additional personnel may be assigned to the aircraftflight crew, if needed.

E. Ground Unit

Any sworn personnel or Police Service Aide (PSA) who works on the ground and is not in flight or onboard the aircraft.

F. Pilot in Command (PIC) (Pilot lin ICommand)



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A sworn employee or civilian employee who is Aan Air Support Unit (ASU)-certified Tactical Flight Officer is a sworn employee, TFO and an who is an Federal Aviation Administration FAA-licensed individual qualified to operate the aircraft controls of the aircraft for which he/she they is are in command.

The PplCilot is the sworn employee person aboard the aircraft who is ultimately and, solely, responsible for its operation and safety during flight. Department personnel shall (rrefer to the APDDepartment Air Support UnitASU Operations Manual for complete, minimum pilot requirements, licensing, and certifications for PlCilots).

G. Tactical Flight Officer (TFO) (TFO)

An ASU-TFO-certified Air Support UnitASU oOfficerTFO thatwho-is assigned to conduct visual observation of ground activity and communicate such observations with other officers worn personnel and resources units working on the ground. In addition sworn personnel serving in this capacity must have five (5) years of non-probationary experience as sworn personnel within the Department.

The TFO is will be responsible for the operation and documentation of calls the aircraft responds to and shawill do so by utilizing the equipment in the TFO station of the aircraft, such as the "Inferred Camera System" (thermal imager / video camera) and police radio. (refer to the APDepartment personnel shall refer to the Air Support Unit Operations SU Operations Manual for complete, minimum TFO requirements, licensing, and certifications) for TFOs...

<u>7</u> <u>Flight Crew</u>

A Pilot (PIC) and a Tactical Flight OfficerTFO shall be considered a standard flight crew; additional personnel may be assigned to the aircraft if needed.

— Aircraft Movement Area

Any area where aircraft movement is possible or probable, this includes all ramp areas, taxiways and runways.

1-15-4 Rules and Responsibilities

A. Surveillance

N/A

1. ASU may, uUpon request from Department personnel, ASU personnel may observe observe 1. Ssuspected criminals and known areas of known criminal activity are placed unders observation by the ASUU unit for varying lengths of time based on crime trends, and the needs of the Department needs.



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- ASU mayU, upon request from Department personnel, ASU personnel may = observe suspected lindividuals suspected of criminal activity, vehicles, residences, businesses, or and areas.
- When conducting requested surveillance, ASU personnel shall relayprovide can be observed and information relayed to the the patrol ground or investigative unit personnels who can then take appropriate action.
- 3. when conducting requested surveillance.

B. Searches

- The ASU personnel shall assist Ground unit personnels are assisted by the ASU unit in searching for:
 - a. =Llost children; =
 - b. Missing persons;
 - c. er Wwanted persons; and
 - d. Eescapees.

<u>N/A</u>

<u>2. The The UunitASU personnel may checks various locations, particularly remote areas, for abandoned or stolen vehicles and car stripping activities.</u>

N/A

- 3. The ASUH personnel may also provides nighttime illumination by searchlight for crime scene or area searches as is necessary.
- C._C. Crowd Control Management

N/A

- 1. The The unit is ASUaircraft personnel may be used to observe civil disturbances, parades, marches, visits byof dignitaries, or other events where crowd control management or intelligence is necessary. Assistance to Other Agencies
- 2. The TFO/Collateral TFO shawill update the Incident Commander (IC) and ground unit personnelsassets of on the crowd's actions, movements, and demeanor.
 - If the aircraft is se-equipped with the video downlink system, the TFO/Collateral TFOaircraft shawill transmit video of the incident to the appropriate resourceunits personnel if requested via equipped downlink system.

- —_Upon approval byofef the Air UnitASU Lieutenant-cChain of cCommand t, the he aircraftASU personnel may render-assist ance to other agencies if requested.
- <u>4.</u>



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- D. Upon authority of the Narcotics Lieutenant, the unit will assist other law enforcement agencies in emergency situations or when a situation is deemed more important that the unit's assigned missions. If the request is outside the Metro Area (Belen, Los Lunas, Rio Rancho, Bernalillo) the chain of command will be contacted through the Investigative Bureau Deputy Chief.
- D. Special Events-/-Traffic Management



- 1. The The Air Support UnitASU personnel may be tasked with assisting the Field Services Bureau (FSB) personnel or the Metro Traffic Section Division—during secial events or other events with that require traffic management.
 - —When assisting on these events, the TFO/Collateral AirTFO sflight crew shawill update ground resources—unit personnels with traffic conditions, movements, and any other pertinent information that could may impact the traffic flows.

2. AircrewsThe TFO/Collateral TFOflight crew shawill provide over the radio traffic rerouting recommendations and additional options, they may see observe during flight that mightwhich may assist FSB personnel ground unit personnel within rerouting traffic in order toto increasinge traffic flow efficiency and safety.

E. DDuty Assignments Patrol-/-Operations

 The PIC is ultimately and solely responsible for the aircraft's operation and safety during flight.

N/A

Department personnel shallmay refer to the ASU Operations Manual for complete, minimum requirements, licensing, and certifications for PIC.

2. The TFO/Collateral TFO shall be is-responsible for the operation and documentation of calls the aircraft responds to and shall do so by utilizing sing the equipment in the TFO/Collateral TFO station of the aircraft, such as the "iInfrared cred" character character (thermal imager/video camera) and the police radio.

N/A

E.a. Department personnel shallmay refer to the ASU Operations Manual for complete, minimum requirements, licensing, and certifications for TFO/Collateral TFOs.



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- 1. The assigned missions for the Air Support Unit are determined by the Investigative Bureau Deputy Chief or the Special Investigations Division Commander, by considering requests and information from other section and division commanders. It is the responsibility of the unit to ensure that the unit is assigned in the most productive and beneficial manner.
- 2. No unauthorized passengers shall be permitted in an aircraft assigned to APD. An unauthorized passenger is any person who, is not a member of the APD. Air Support Unit, or any ride along who does not have prior approval per policy.
 - 3. The Fflight Cerew shall gaircraft shall go "in--service", notwithstanding any mechanical problems or inclement weather, and assume aerial patrol responsibilities over the greater Albuquerque metropolitan aerial patrol shift times.
 - Aircrews The Fflight Cerew shawill conduct aerial observation patrol and also provide additional focused patrols on areas deemed as "hot spots," or areas the Department recognizes as having of high rates of crimcriminal activity ratese rates.

4.

3. APDepartment aircraft shall not be used to transport any member of the public person from one predetermined location to another for commercial purposes (compensation or hire). APDepartment a Aircraft may, however, be utilized to transport Department personnel in the course of Department duties, provided such personnel are on-duty and conducting Department or /Ceity business. This shall be approved by the and at the discretion of the Division Commander or his designee, the Air UnitSU's chain of command.

<u>7</u>

<u>6</u>

5. The ASU Lieutenant shall approve or deny requests from If an another public safety agency if they requests the assistance from If the ASU outside the Albuquerque metropolitan area. The ASU Lieutenant shall approve or deny the request.

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6. ASU personnel shall not use Department aircraft to transport any member of the public from one predetermined location to another for commercial purposes (compensation or hire).

- a. However, ASU personnel may use Department aircraft to transport Department personnel in the course of their duties, provided such personnel are on-duty and conducting Department or City business.
 - i. Approved for transport shall be made through the ASU's chain of command. If a request is made to assist an agency outside the Albuquerque mMetropolitan Area the request will go through the Air Support Chain of Command for approval prior to responding.
- 6
- F. Motor Vehicle Pursuits

POLICE

N/A

N/A

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- Air Support SU personnel shawill respond to calls for service involving for active motor vehicle pursuits.
 - a. and oOnce the Air SupportASU personnel haves responded to the call and confirmed thats they have a has a visual observation of on the pursued vehicle, the the Air Support UnitASU personnel shall be the primary unit of the authorized pursuit.:
 - b. The ASU and personnel shawill relay the direction of travel of the pursued vehicle to ground unit personnels, including during a successful StarChase Pursuit Management System activation; (Arrefer to SOP Pursuit by Motor Vehicle for sanction classifications and additional duties).; and.,
 - c. The pPPursuing ground unit(s) personnel shall stop the motor vehicle pursuit and provide enough distance so as not to affect the driving of the pursued vehicle (Prefer to SOP Pursuit by Motor Vehicle for sanction classifications and additional duties).
- Air SupportSU personnel shall direct the pursuing ground unit personnels to
 provide enough distance between themselves and the suspectindividual's's vehicle
 if they haven't already done so.
 - a. ASU personnel shallshawill then-notify the supervisor in charge of the motor vehicle pursuit; if ground unit personnels have fail to provide enough distance-if units are still following the suspect vehicle when distance should have already been made.
 - —When notifying the supervisor, ASU personnel The pursuing groundpolicefield units following the vehicle shawill be identifyied the pursuing ground unit personnel by the unit number on the Department-issued vehicle by Air SupportASU when possible.

<u>b.</u>

- G. Response to Incidents at the Double Eagle II Airport
- A. Department personnel shall be aware that ground and flight operations may continue during a call for service at the Double Eagle II Airport (airport), which is a general aviation airport governed by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA).
 - Department personnel shall use extreme care and caution at all times due to inherent dangers. Aircraft have the right of way at all times, unless otherwise directed by the Tower/Ground Control.
 - The The ASU personnel shall respond to calls for service incidents incidents at the Double Eagle II Double Eagle II Airport, which is a general aviation airport governed by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA).a Airport.

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2. The Emergency Communications Center (ECC) shall immediately contact the Flight Crew via radio or telephone and advise them of any incidents at the Double Eagle II Airport.

N/A

- a. Depending on the incident, the Flight Crew may be able to handle the incident without assistance from Department personnel.
- If the ASU personnel are is not available to respond, Department personnel shall contact Aairfield Mmaintenance or the tTower/=gGround cControl prior tobefore entering any controlled area in the airport.

The flight crew shall receive approval and direction from the Tower/Ground Control into areas within the airport that are governed by strict access policies thatwhich regulate vehicle, pedestrian, and aircraft movement in the runways, taxiways, and ramp area. These policies prevent incursions between airplanes and ground vehicles or persons, c is a general aviation airport governed by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The airport has strictly enforced access policies for all vehicular and pedestrian traffic in and around aircraft movement area. These areas include the runways, taxiways and the ramp area. Vehicle, pedestrian and aircraft movement in these areas can only be accomplished with approval and direction from the Tower/Ground controllers. The reason for this is to prevent incursions between airplanes and ground vehicles or persons.

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- a. Before arrival, dispatched personnel shall attempt to make contact with ASU personnel in the following order:
 - i. The hanger at (505) 768-3999;
 - ii. On ECC frequencies;
 - iii. The ASU Sergeant, after hours or when there is no response at the hanger or via radio; and
 - iv. On-call ASU personnel after hours or when there is no response at the hanger or via radio.
- b. The ECC shall have the ASU on-call roster.
- a. When responding to incidents requiring entry to these controlled areas (e.g., aircraft crashes, worksite injury incidents, ramp checks for missing aircraft, suspicious situations involving pilots/passengers, etc.),

 DepartmentswornDepartment personnelofficers must shall only enter controlled areas with contact the Double Eagle tTower/gCround cControl papproval rior to entering the access gates onto the ramp areas.
- ——Department personnel shall follow all t∓ower/gGround Gcontrol directions when in a controlled area.

<u>d.</u>

N/A

i. Airport properties are marked with both ground signage and painted markings that are not easily understood if not trained.



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- Department personnel shall use caution when working around or near aircraft for moving parts and non-visible hazards, such as propellers and jet blasts.
- When responding to incidents and calls for service at the Double Eagle II
 Airport, personnel will not enter any aircraft movement area without prior
 approval from the control towerTower/Ground Control. All direction from
 the Tower/Ground Control control tower and/or airport personnel will be
 followed as instructed with no deviation. Even though there is an
 incident at the airport. Gground and flight operations may continue during
 an incident at the airport.
- When in an aircraftport movement area, ASU and FSB personnel shall use extreme care and caution should be used at all times fdue toor inherent dangers. Aircraft have the right of way at all times, unless otherwise directed by the Ttower/Ground Control. Airport properties are marked with both ground signage and painted markings that are not easily understood if not trained. Tower/Ground Control personnel will be able to instruct/direct emergency personnel FSB personnel on a safe approach either in a vehicle or on foot. FSB personnel shall use cCaution should be used when working around or near aircraft for moving parts and non-visible hazards, such as propellers and jet blast.

1.

- ii. Department personnel shall be aware that ground and flight operations may continue during a call for service at the Double Eagle II Airport (airport), which is a general aviation airport governed by the FAA.
- iii. Department personnel shall use extreme care and caution at all times due to inherent dangers. Aircraft have the right of way at all times unless otherwise directed by the tower/ground control.

The Emergency Communications Center (ECC) immediately shawill immediately contact The Albuquerque Police Department's Air Support UnitASU pPersonnel the flight crew immediately via radio or telephone and advise of any incidents at the Double Eagle II Airport. Depending on the incidently many cases, the Air Support UnitASU personnelflight crew may be able to handle the incident without assistance from FSBDepartment personnelield Services. CommunicationsECC shawill attempt to contact the Air Support UnitASU either via radio or telephone.

- Prior to arrival, dispatched personnelunits shall attempt to make contact with the tThe Albuquerque Police Department Air Support UnitASU vVia the following, in this (and in listed order):
- Hanger at (505) 768-3999;
- On DispatchECC frequencies;
- The Contact the ASU Sergeant (aAfter hours or when there is no response at the hanger or via radio); and

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hanger er vie r	odio)	-	•				-	
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- CommunicationsTthe ECC shall haves the ASU on-call roster.
 - 4. Upon -aArrival, Department personneldDispatched uUnits sShall:
 - a. Engage their emergency lights when entering controlled area an aircraft movement area;
 - b. If available, fFollow the Double Eagle II Double Eagle II AAirport personnel or Air Support Unit ASU mMember personnel, as directed and as available;
 - c. Proceed with caution as directed by the t∓ower/g€round €controltewer or Double Eagle II Aairport personnel; and.
 - d. Remain in contact with t∓ower/Ground cControl, tower Double Eagle II and Aairport personnel, or ASU personnel via:
 - i. Telephone;
 - ii. ECC to t∓ower/gGround cGontrol; or
 - iii. A v\u2014ery h\u2014igh f\u2014erequency (VHF) radio at frequency 120.15, that which is available from ASU personnel at frequency 120.15.

1. Department personnel shall enot make any y unauthorized movements in the controlled area without prior approval.

5.

Following the Post incident, The incident commander of Department FSB units or ECC shall ensure advise that tower the tTower/gGround cControl is notified personnel when all units are clear from aircraft movement controlled areas at the conclusion of the call for service.

6._ F. Operation

- 1. The days off and the duty hours for the unit will be determined by the Special Investigations Division Commander.
- 2. Reasons preventing the aircraft from being airborne for this length of time include inclement weather, repair and maintenance, or pilot availability. Whenever the aircraft cannot be flown for one of these reasons, the crew will report to the unit supervisor, unit lieutenant or section commander (in that order) for reassignment for the remainder of the shift.
- 3. Mission assignments are issued periodically which reflect the flight hours and days off for the crew. Reassignment to special missions, particularly long surveillance, or other activities will be made by the unit supervisor, section lieutenant or division commander only.

G.H. On-Call Call-Outs



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<u>7</u>

- 1. <u>The The Air Support UnitASU</u> <u>personnel</u> shall be available via "on-call" status <u>subject to call--outs</u> when not on regular duty times for <u>certain types of-situations</u>, including, the following, but not limited to:
 - a. Surveillance for <u>f</u>Eelonious activities with <u>existential circumstances exigent</u> <u>circumstances</u> or high profile conditions in which <u>Air SupportASU</u> coverage is needed for <u>Department personnel's officer</u> safety (<u>e.g., this includes susurveillance on <u>i</u>Individuals, vehicles, residences, businesses, etc.);=</u>

b. Searches for lost children; missing or wanted persons; perimeter searches for felons; and searches for escapees;

- <u>b.i. The Air UnitASU personnel may also</u> be called out to assist with Search <u>and</u> Rescue missions, provided conditions are safe to do so. :::-
- c. Crowd Control-mManagement to assist in civil disturbances, parades, marches, dignitary visits, or any event where crowd control-management intelligence is needed; or=
- d. At_the discretion of the <u>Division Commander or Deputy ChiefASU-Uunit</u> Lieutenant or cCommand s

N/A

N/A

- 2. Sworn personnel may only request support from the ASU personnel support for misdemeanors crimes in special circumstances. The Air Support unit will not be called out for Misdemeanor events, (unless a special circumstance is presented).
 - a. The ASU Sergeant or the ASU chain of command has final authority to authorize ASU support for misdemeanor events crimes.

2- or falls under paragraph d. of this section).

N/A

3. Flight Cerews may be held over for calls (meeting section 1 criteria) provided such a hold over does not constitute a safety hazard or exceed any limits, consistent with as set forth by the EfFederal AaAviation Administration FAA Regulations (= 14 C.F.R. Part 91 General Operating and Flight Rules).

3.___

- 4. In all cases, tThe <u>Air ASUUnit Supervisor</u> (Sergeant) shawill be responsible for determining if a <u>F</u>flight <u>Cerew shashawill</u> be held over, or if a <u>Flight eCrew shashallould</u> be called <u>-out.</u>
 - 4.—The ASU Sergeant and PIC shall from home. Aapproveal for Fflight Cerew call-outs-shawill be based upon the available resources, weather, and the conditions of the area of the callarea they are called to. Final decision for the call-out response shawill be determined by the Air UnitASU Supervisor Sergeant and ultimately the "Pilot in Command" PIC for the mission.

a.

a.b. The The Air Unit SU Supervisor (Sergeant) shawill be responsible for approvinge requests from Department personnel for ASU assistance from ASU

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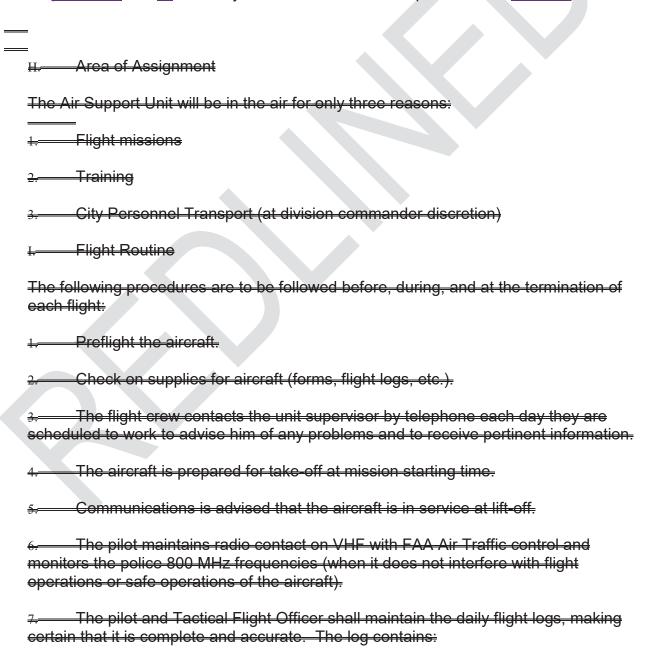
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<u>personnel during off-duty hours.</u> <u>be notified_if the_for all Air SupportSU is_Pilot aAircraft called-outs._ Requests for Air Support UnitASU assistance during off-duty hours <u>sha</u>will only be done after obtaining approval from the Air UnitASU Supervisor Sergeant or Aacting supervisorSSergeant.</u>

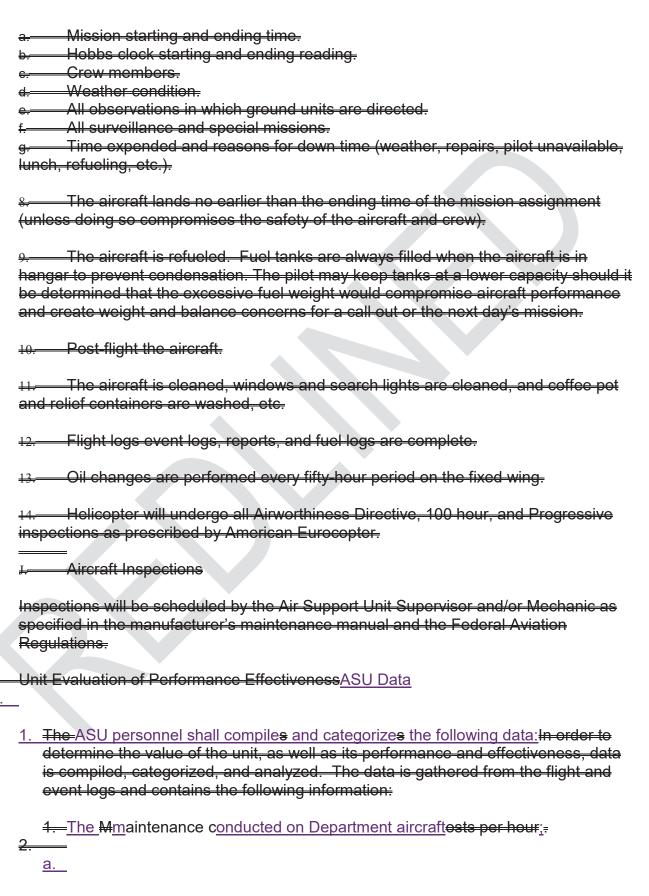
- b.c. If Department personnel request assistance from ASU personnel and the Air UnitASU Supervisor Sergeant cannot be reached, then the Section Air UnitASU Lieutenant or Division Commander command staff shawill be contacted (in that order).
- 5. The The Air UnitSU Supervisor Sergeant shawill ensure the ECC has that a current "ON-CALL LIST" on-call list with the contact phone numbers of current on-call ASU personnelstaff is will always be on file with APD Dispatch/Controlthe ECC.





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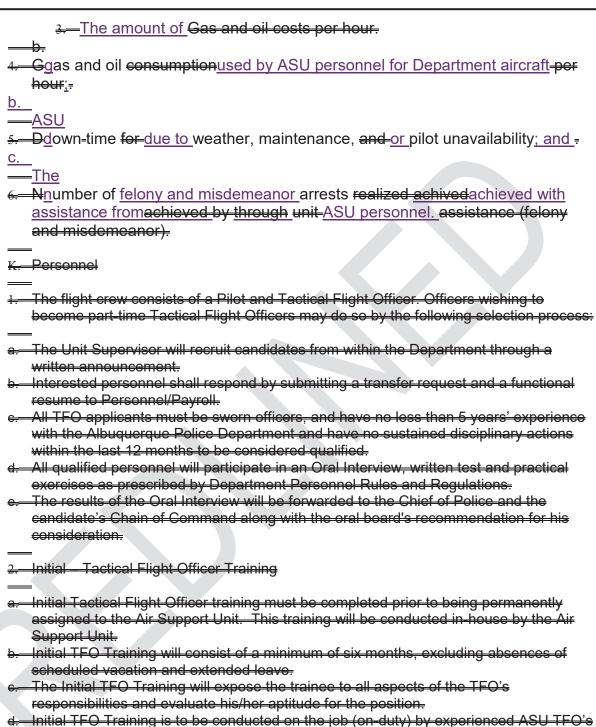
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- and APD's NMDPS Certified TFO Instructor.

 e. The trainee must complete Initial TFO Training with a "Competent/Satisfactory" rating from the instructing ASU TFO's and certified TFO Instructor
- f. There shall be a "trial period" of 1 year after the candidate becomes a Certified TFO in which he/she must continue to demonstrate proficiency in the operation of the aircraft equipment as well as the required TFO duties.
- g. To maintain part-time status as a TFO with the APD Air Support Unit, the TFO must maintain currency by working a minimum of 2 shifts per month with the ASU (as scheduled by the unit supervisor).



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2	Only upon authorization by the Unit Supervisor, Section Lieutenant, or the Division
	- Only apon authorization by the Onit Capervisor, Oction Electionarit, or the Division
	Commander, may anyone other than personnel assigned to the unit, ride in the police
	- Commander, may anyone other than personner assigned to the unit, nde in the police
	aircraft. When such authorization is given, the individual, if other than an ADD officer.
	all chart. Which such authorization is given, the individual, it other than an ALD officer,
	will road and sign the liability waiver form provided for this purpose.
	will road arid sign the hability warrer form provided for this purpose.

4. Section Lieutenant

- a. The Section Lieutenant, with input from the Special Investigations Division Commander, will develop and set the goals for the unit members.
- b. The Section Lieutenant is responsible for the overall efficiency and effectiveness of the Air Support Unit.
- c. The Section Lieutenant will ensure that personnel assigned to the unit have received all the training necessary to operate the department aircraft and stay current through necessary updated training.
- d. The Section Lieutenant will be responsible for assigning personnel throughout the unit to accomplish the division goals.

5. Unit Supervisor

- a. Assign unit personnel to the flight.
- Assure that daily line-ups, weekly time sheets, and monthly rosters are submitted correctly.
- c. Inspect and evaluate the daily flight logs and compile them into monthly reports.
- d. Evaluate the oil and fuel consumption logs for gas and oil consumption per hour figures to maintain an updated cost analysis and to determine the amount of oil and gas remaining in the storage tanks.
- e. Assure that fifty-hour oil changes and one hundred-hour inspections are performed on the aircraft.
- f. Arrange and schedule for any repairs or maintenance on aircraft.
- g. Contact the appropriate company or firm for repair or replacement of defective parts that are under warranty.
- h. Maintain accurate ledgers of expenses and records of transactions concerning the aircraft, hangar, or other related items. Assure that the aircraft is operated in strict accordance to FAA regulations as well as department regulations.
- i. Maintain liaison with FAA personnel to ensure mutual cooperation and understanding.
- j. Assure that all unit personnel are kept informed on all section, division, and department orders and memoranda.
- k. Maintain current pilot roster.
- Ensure that personnel assigned to the Air Support Unit have all necessary training required to operate the department aircraft. Any deficiencies will be immediately reported to the Section Lieutenant.
- m. Perform any other supervisory duties required in order to ensure the smooth operation of the Air Support Unit.

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6. Pilots	
The primary duty and responsibility of the pilot is to ensaircraft. His/her duties include, but are not limited to the	
a. Perform complete preflight inspection of aircraft:	
 b. Preflight shall be conducted as prescribed for each aircondirected in the Pilot's Operation Handbook assigned to 	
 Check that all communications equipment is working produced. Adhere to all FAA regulations and policies during take-and during landings. 	
e. Monitor the appropriate VHF channels to maintain cont for pertinent flight information. Monitor (when safe to d Officer, 800 MHz radio to keep informed of police activity)	o so), with the Tactical Flight ties.
f. Maintain constant vigilance of other aircraft, altitude, air affecting the safe operation of the aircraft.	r speed, and all other conditions
 g. Maintain the assigned surveillance area and pattern. h. Coordinate flight patterns and maneuvers with observe offectiveness. 	r for maximum observational
i. Perform complete post-flight inspection of aircraft:	C
j. Assure that fuel logs, records, etc. pertaining to the open completed. If maintenance is needed, a squawk sheet	
for the unit mechanic. k. Remain well informed of all FAA regulations, policies, poli	procedures, and changes or
alterations in them. Keep unit supervisor advised of an equipment.	
H. When a safety issue comes up during flight, the pilot withe flight will be handled.	ll have the final say as to how
7:— Tactical Flight Officer	
— The duties and responsibilities of the Tactical Flight Off	ïcer are as follows:
a. Obtain assignment and other pertinent information from	ı unit supervisor or unit
commander, prior to each tour of duty. b. Assure that the aircraft is properly equipped with the no	ecessary logs, forms, maps, and
other items or equipment necessary for proper complet	ion of the flight.
 Assure that Communications is advised that the aircraft have the aircraft's call sign assigned to the TFO's man 	
maintains constant vigilance of ground activities and co	pordinating movements of the
d. Tactical Flight Officer directs ground units and furnishe dispatch and ground units responding to calls, observir	s pertinent information to both ng suspicious activities, or in
accomplishing any other assignment. e. Maintains event logs and highlights, listing all required	information pertinent to each
call or incident, and assures that the log is entered into shift.	the database at the end of each
f. While airborne, the observer maintains constant vigilar	ce of ground activities and
coordinating movements of the aircraft with the pilot.	

L. Pilot Assignment



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- 1.—All personnel serving as "pilot in command" for the APD ASU must hold licenses and certificates as required by the FAA FAR's Part 61 for the type of aircraft flown. In addition to the appropriate medical certificate the following are the APD ASU's minimum requirements to act as "pilot in command" for the department aircraft.
- Fixed Wing Aircraft (AIR 5 C-182R)
- a. Pilot must hold a minimum rating of Private Pilot for "Airplane Single Engine Land" and may operate department aircraft under this rating pursuant to FAR Part 61.113 (b)(1)(2), in addition to:
- b. Pilot must be "High Performance Endorsed".
- e. Pilot must have a minimum of 100 hours flight experience logged in "High Performance Aircraft" (Any logged flight experience prior to pilot achieving Private Pilot rating will not be counted).
- d. Pilot must conduct a flight with the unit supervisor and/or unit senior fixed wing pilot to demonstrate ability to safely and proficioncy operate that aircraft prior to being approved to operate as "PIC".
- e. Pilot must have a minimum of 5 hours logged in APD Fixed Wing (in addition to paragraphs a, b, c and d).
- f.— To operate APD fixed wing for night operations, pilot must have a minimum of 20 hours logged night flight experience in APD's Fixed Wing Aircraft (pilot may only fly night missions without the required 20-hour minimum if an APD pilot approved to be night "PIC" accompanies in flight, stationed at the dual controls).
- g. All APD Fixed Wing Pilots shall attend / complete annual "recurrence training".
- h. It is the continued goal of APD to encourage all sworn Fixed Wing Pilots continue to train and work toward achieving a commercial pilots rating to add to professionalism and experience.
- i. Any contractual pilot working for the APD ASU must hold a minimum rating of Commercial Pilot for "Airplane Single Engine Land" pursuant to FAR Part 61.133 (a) to operate department aircraft.

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- 3. Rotor Craft Helicopter (AIR 1 EC 120B)
- a. Pilot must hold a minimum rating of Private Pilot for "Rotorcraft-Helicopter" and may operate department aircraft under this rating pursuant to FAR Part 61.113 (b)(1)(2) in addition to:
- b. Pilot must have a minimum of 200 hours of logged flight experience in a "turbine helicopter" (any logged time prior to achieving private pilot rating will not be counted).
- c. Pilot must have a minimum of 100 hours of logged flight experience at night in a "turbine helicopter" (any logged time prior to achieving private pilot rating will not be counted).
- d. Pilot must have attended and successfully completed American Eurocopter's EC 120B Transition School and received a certificate as "Type Rating" for the EC20B "Colibri" Helicopter (this may not be substituted).
- e. Pilot must conduct a flight with the unit supervisor and/or unit senior rotorcraft helicopter pilot to demonstrate ability to safely and proficiency operate that aircraft prior
 to being approved to operate as "PIC".
- f.—Pilot must have a minimum of 5 hours logged in the APD Helicopter (in addition to paragraphs a, b, c, d and e).
- g. All APD Rotorcraft Pilots shall attend / complete Bi- annual "recurrence training".
- h. All APD pilots should attend and become trained in flying helicopter with Night Vision Goggles for added safety and mission readiness.
- It is the continued goal of APD to encourage all sworn rotorcraft helicopter pilots to work toward and train to achieve a commercial pilot rating to add to professionalism and experience.
- j. Any contractual pilot working for the APD ASU must hold a minimum rating of Commercial Pilot for "Rotorcraft Helicopter" pursuant to FAR Part 61.133 (a) to operate department aircraft.
- M. APD Night Vision Goggle Operation and Pilot Use
- 1. APD will strive to follow the FAA recommended policies of Night Vision Goggle (NVG) use in an aircraft cockpit that is "Non-NVG Compliant" or "Non-NVG compatible."
- 2. No ASU sworn or contractual pilot shall be allowed to intentionally operate/fly a department aircraft utilizing NVG's under the following:
- The aircraft's cockpit instrumentation is not FAA certified as being "NVG Compliant".
- b. If the pilot is not trained or certified to fly an aircraft utilizing NVG (must be an approved NVG certification program).
- c. Pilots not NVG trained, or pilots in an aircraft not certified for NVG operations shall not conduct any flights that would require the use of NVG to safely complete the mission (such as flights at night over areas with poor unlit visual reference like the West Mesa, Rio Puerco, Sandia Foothills etc.).
- Exceptions to the Above
- a. Any APD ASU pilot sworn or contractual may have NVGs attached to their helmet with a live battery pack in the stowed position for emergency only regardless of pilot NVG training or aircraft being NVG Compliant. This is due to the large unlit area of open mesa between AEG (Double Eagle II) airport and the city, any area in which flight is unavoidable for operations.



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- b. If a pilot should have an emergency in an area as listed in paragraph (d) (such as the need to conduct an autorotation or make an off-site precautionary landing) he/she may utilize NVG at his/her discretion to safely land the aircraft.
- c. Any APD ASU pilot sworn or contractual pilot that is NVG certified (by approved course) may operate/fly under NVG at their discretion as needed in any FAA approved "NVG Compliant" aircraft.
- d. APD ASU Helicopter Air 1, registration number N120PD, serial number 1239 is FAA certified as an "NVG Compliant Aircraft"
- N. APD Response to Calls for Service at Double Eagle II Airport
- 1. Double Eagle II Airport is a general aviation airport governed by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The airport has strictly enforced access policies for all vehicular and pedestrian traffic in and around aircraft movement area. These areas include the runways, taxiways and the ramp area. Vehicle, pedestrian and aircraft movement in these areas can only be accomplished with approval and direction from the Tower/Ground controllers. The reason for this is to prevent incursions between airplanes and ground vehicles or persons.
- 2. When responding to incidents requiring entry to these controlled areas (aircraft crashes, worksite injury incidents, ramp checks for missing aircraft, suspicious situations involving pilots/passengers etc.) officers must contact the Double Eagle Tower/Ground Control prior to entering the access gates onto the ramp areas.
- 3. For the purpose of this section Aircraft/Airport Movement Area refers to any area where aircraft movement is possible or probable. This is to include all ramp area, taxiways and runways.
- 4. When responding to incidents and calls for service at Double Eagle II Airport, personnel will not enter any aircraft movement area without prior approval from the centrol tower. All direction from the centrol tower and/or airport personnel will be followed as instructed with no deviation. Even though there is an incident at the airport, ground and flight operations may continue.
- 5. When in an airport movement area extreme care and caution should be used at all times for inherent dangers. Aircraft have the right of way at all times unless otherwise directed by the tower. Airport properties are marked with both ground signage and painted markings that are not easily understood if not trained. Tower personnel will be able to instruct/direct emergency personnel on a safe approach either in a vehicle or on foot. Caution should be used when working around or near aircraft for moving parts and non-visible hazards such as propeller and jet blast. This is the high speed air caused by aircraft engines.
- 6. Communications will contact The Albuquerque Police Department's Air Support Unit Personnel immediately and advise of any incidents at Double Eagle II Airport. In many cases Air Support Unit personnel may be able to handle the incident without assistance from Field Services Bureau. Communications will attempt to contact the Air Support Unit either via radio or telephone.
- 7. Prior to Arrival Dispatched Units Shall:

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— Attempt contact with The Albuquerque Police Department Air Support Unit Via the
following (and in listed order):

a. Hanger: 505-833-6983
b. On Dispatch Frequencies
c. Contact ASU Sergeant (After hours or no response at hanger or via radio)
d. Contact On-Call Personnel (After hours or no response at hanger or via radio)
Communications has ASU on-call roster.
8. Upon Arrival Dispatched Units Shall:
a. Once entering an aircraft movement area engage emergency lights.
b. If available, follow Airport Personnel or Air Support Unit Member as directed.
c. Proceed with caution as directed by tower or airport personnel.
d. Remain in contact with tower and airport personnel via:
(i) Telephone
(ii) Through APD Communications to control tower.
(iii) IComm Radio (Available from Air Support Unit Member - Frequency 120.15)
(iv) Albuquerque Fire Department "Alarm" channel (Located in FIRECITY bank of APD unit
radios).
e. Do not make any unauthorized movements without prior approval.
f. Follow Department SOP on handling Aircraft Incidents
9. Post incident dispatched units shall advise tower personnel when all units are clear
from aircraft movement areas.
d.
u.